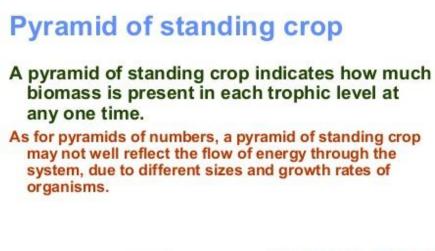
Botany (H) CBCS Syllabus WBSU Semester IV Core Course IX: Plant Ecology and Phytogeography Course Code: BOTACOR09T THEORY Unit 5: Biotic interactions

STANDING CROP

The total amount or number of living things or of one kind of living thing (such as an uncut farm crop, the fish in a pond, or organisms in an ecosystem) in a particular area at any given time

A **standing crop** is the total dried biomass of the living organisms present in a given environment.





biomass of carnivores biomass of herbivores biomass of producers

(at one point in time)

The difference between standing crop biomass and simply bioamass is a matter of accumulation (biomass) relative to total amounts of accumulation (standing crop biomass).

Standing crop is the total above-ground plant <u>biomass</u> on the site at a particular point in time. Standing crop includes <u>current year's</u> <u>production</u> together with that produced in previous years. Standing crop at a site fluctuates within and among years, depending on seasonal conditions and <u>utilization</u> by grazing animals.

One common objective of rangeland monitoring is to try to determine peak standing crop, or the greatest level of biomass at the site during the year. In environments with clearly defined seasons, peak standing crop coincides with the end of the growing season, such as in early fall following the monsoon rainfall in southern Arizona. Information regarding the peak standing crop is taken as an indicator of yearly **productivity** and used to estimate **carrying capacity**.

Sources:

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